

## UK tax policies and objectives

Consistent with our wider business objectives, we are committed to acting in a responsible manner in relation to our tax affairs.

Our tax policies and objectives, which are approved by the board on an annual basis, ensure that we:

- only engage in reasonable tax planning aligned with our commercial activities and we always comply with what we believe to be both the letter and the spirit of the law;
- do not engage in marketed, artificial or abusive tax avoidance;
- do not use tax havens for tax avoidance purposes, including not taking advantage of any related secrecy rules that can apply to tax havens;
- are committed to an open, transparent and professional relationship with HMRC based on mutual trust and collaborative working; and
- maintain a robust governance and risk management framework to ensure that these policies and objectives are fully complied with and applied at all levels.

We expect to fully adhere to the HMRC framework for co-operative compliance.

Our Chief Financial Officer (CFO) has responsibility for tax governance with oversight from the board. The CFO is supported by a specialist team of tax

professionals with many years of tax experience within the water sector and led by the head of tax.

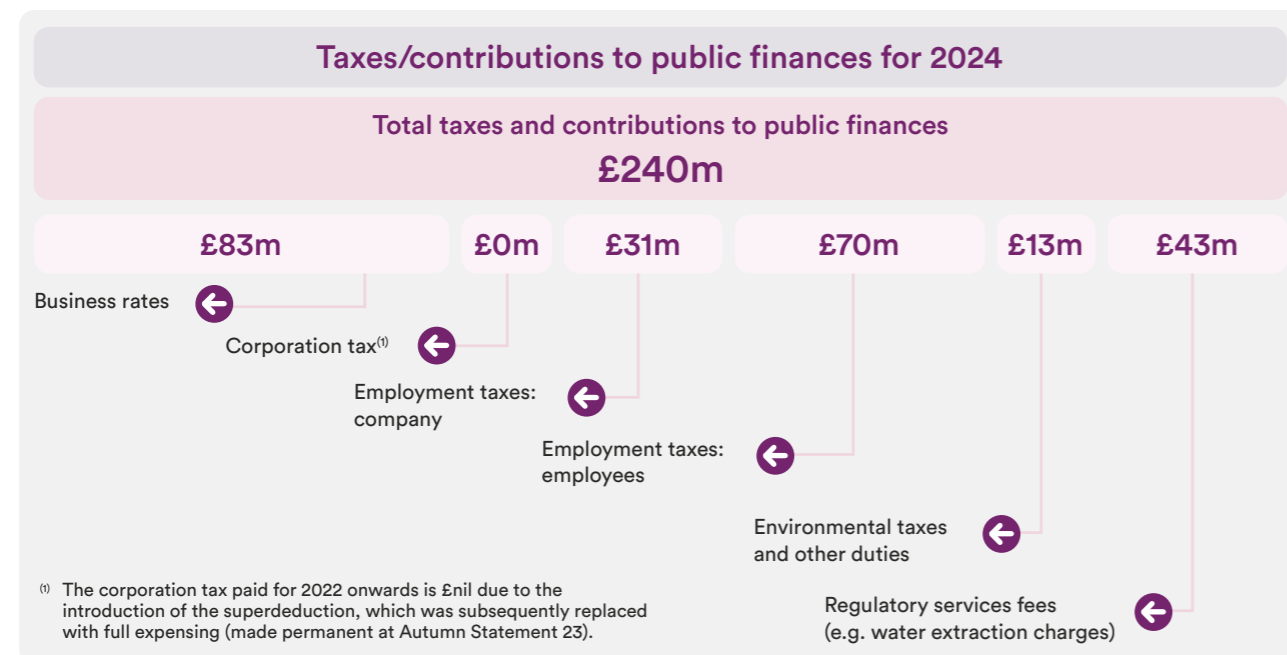
The head of tax has day-to-day responsibility for managing the group's tax affairs and engages regularly with key stakeholders from around the group in ensuring that tax risk is proactively managed. Where appropriate, she will also engage with both external advisers and HMRC to provide additional required certainty with the aim of ensuring that any residual risk is typically low. All significant tax issues are reported to the board regularly.

Consistent with the group's general risk management framework, all tax risks are assessed for the likelihood of occurrence and the negative financial or reputational impact on the group and its objectives, should the event occur. In any given period, the key tax risk is likely to be the introduction of unexpected legislative or tax practice changes that lead to increased cash outflow which has not been reflected in the current regulatory settlement. The group is committed to actively engaging with relevant authorities in order to manage any such risk.

In any given year, the group's effective cash tax rate on underlying profits may fluctuate from the standard UK rate mainly due to the available tax deductions on capital investment. These deductions are achieved as a result of utilising tax incentives, which have been explicitly put in place by successive governments precisely to encourage such investment. This reflects responsible corporate behaviour in relation to tax. Under the regulatory framework the group operates within, the majority of any benefit from reduced tax payments will typically not be retained by the group but will pass to customers; reducing their bills.

The group's principal subsidiary, United Utilities Water Limited (UW), operates solely in the UK and its customers are based here. In addition, all of the group's profits are taxable in the UK.

Every year, the group pays significant contributions to the public finances on its own behalf as well as collecting and paying further amounts for its 6,181 strong workforce. Details of the total payments for 2024 of around £240 million are set out below.



The above tax policy disclosure meets the group's statutory requirement under Paragraph 16(2) of Schedule 19 of Finance Act 2016 to publish its UK tax strategy for the year ended 31 March 2024.

See our website for our latest separate annual tax report, which includes further details in relation to the following key areas:

- How much tax we pay;
- How we ensure that we pay the right tax at the right time; and
- How we ensure that our tax affairs are transparent for all our stakeholders.

Recognising the group's ongoing commitment to paying its fair share of tax and acting in an open and transparent manner in relation to its tax affairs, we were delighted to have retained the Fair Tax Mark independent certification for a fifth year.



## Directors' report

The directors present their management report, including the strategic report, on pages 01 to 97 and the audited financial statements of United Utilities Group PLC (the company) and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the group) for the year ended 31 March 2024.

<b>Business model</b>	A description of the company's business model can be found within the strategic report on pages 18 to 97.									
<b>Dividends</b>	The directors are recommending a final dividend of 33.19 pence per ordinary share for the year ended 31 March 2024, which, together with the interim dividend of 16.59 pence, gives a total dividend for the year of 49.78 pence per ordinary share (the interim and final dividends paid in respect of the 2022/23 financial year were 15.17 pence and 30.34 pence per ordinary share respectively). Subject to approval by our shareholders at our AGM, the final dividend will be paid on 1 August 2024 to shareholders on the register at the close of business on 21 June 2024.									
<b>Directors</b>	The names of our directors who served during the financial year ended 31 March 2024 can be found on pages 100 to 103 and on page 108.									
<b>Reappointment</b>	Our articles of association provide that our directors must retire at every annual general meeting following their last election or reappointment by our shareholders, which is consistent with the recommendation contained within the 2018 UK Corporate Governance Code (the code) that all directors should be subject to annual election by shareholders. This has been the case at all the AGMs since 2011. Information regarding the appointment of our directors is included in our corporate governance report on pages 99 to 136.									
<b>Interests</b>	Details of the interests in the company's shares held by our directors and persons connected with them are set out in our directors' remuneration report on pages 140 to 163, which is hereby incorporated by reference into this directors' report.									
<b>Corporate governance statement</b>	The corporate governance report on pages 99 to 163 is hereby incorporated by reference into this directors' report and includes details of our application of the principles and reporting against the provisions of the code. Our statement includes a description of the main features of our internal control and risk management systems in relation to the financial reporting process and forms part of this directors' report. A copy of the 2018 version of the code, as applicable to the company for the year ended 31 March 2024, can be found at the Financial Reporting Council's website <a href="http://frc.org.uk">frc.org.uk</a> . Copies of the matters reserved for the board and the terms of reference for each of the main board committees can be found on our website.									
<b>Share capital</b>	At 31 March 2024, the issued share capital of the company was £499,819,926 divided into 681,888,418 ordinary shares of 5 pence each and 273,956,180 deferred shares of 170 pence each. Details of our share capital and movements in our issued share capital are shown in note 21 to the financial statements on page 203. The ordinary shares represented 71.3 per cent and the deferred shares represented 28.7 per cent respectively of the shares in issue as at 31 March 2024.  All our ordinary shares have the same rights, including the rights to one vote at any of our general meetings, to an equal proportion of any dividends we declare and pay, and to an equal amount of any surplus assets, which are distributed in the event of a winding-up.  Our deferred shares convey no right to income, no right to vote and no appreciable right to participate in any surplus capital in the event of a winding-up. The rights attaching to our shares in the company are provided by our articles of association, which may be amended or replaced by means of a special resolution of the company in general meeting. The company renews annually its power to issue and buy back shares at our AGM and such resolutions will be proposed at our 2024 AGM. Our directors' powers are conferred on them by UK legislation and by the company's articles. At the AGM of the company held on 21 July 2023, the directors were authorised to issue relevant securities up to an aggregate nominal amount of £11,364,806 and were empowered to allot equity securities for cash on a non-pre-emptive basis to an aggregate nominal amount of £3,409,442.									
<b>Voting</b>	Electronic and paper proxy appointment and voting instructions must be received by our registrar, Equiniti, no less than 48 hours before a general meeting and when calculating this period, the directors can decide not to take account of any part of a day that is not a working day.									
<b>Transfers</b>	There are no restrictions on the transfer of our ordinary shares in the company, nor any limitations on the holding of our shares in the company, save: (i) where the company has exercised its right to suspend their voting rights or to prohibit their transfer following the omission of their holder or any person interested in them to provide the company with information requested by it in accordance with Part 22 of the Companies Act 2006; or (ii) where their holder is precluded from exercising voting rights by the Financial Conduct Authority's Listing Rules or the City Code on Takeovers and Mergers.  There are no agreements known to us between holders of securities that may result in restrictions on the transfer of securities or on voting rights. All our issued shares are fully paid.									
<b>Major shareholdings</b>	At 15 May 2024, our directors had been notified of the following interests in the company's issued ordinary share capital in accordance with the Disclosure and Transparency Rules of the Financial Conduct Authority: <table border="1" style="width: 100%; margin-top: 10px;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Per cent of issued share capital</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Direct or indirect nature of holding</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Lazard Asset Management LLC</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9.93</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Indirect</td> </tr> <tr> <td>BlackRock Inc.</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9.96</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Indirect</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Per cent of issued share capital	Direct or indirect nature of holding	Lazard Asset Management LLC	9.93	Indirect	BlackRock Inc.	9.96	Indirect
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<b>Purchase of own shares</b>	At our AGM held on 21 July 2023, our shareholders authorised the company to purchase, in the market, up to 68,188,841 of our ordinary shares of 5 pence each. We did not purchase any shares under this authority during the year. We normally seek such an authority from our shareholders annually. At our 2024 AGM, we will again seek authority from our shareholders to purchase up to 68,188,841 of our ordinary shares of 5 pence each with such authority expiring at the end of our AGM held in 2025.									
<b>Change of control</b>	As at 31 March 2024, Ocorian Corporate Services (UK) Limited was the trustee that administered our executive share plans and had the ability to exercise voting rights at its discretion, which related to shares that it held under the trust deed constituting the trust. In the event of a takeover offer, which could lead to a change of control of the company, the trustee must consult with the company before accepting the offer or voting in favour of the offer. Subject to that requirement, the trustee may take into account a prescribed list of interests and considerations prior to making a decision in relation to the offer, including the interests of the beneficiaries under the trust.  In the event of a change of control, the participants in our all-employee share incentive plan (ShareBuy) would be able to direct the trustee of ShareBuy, Equiniti Share Plan Trustees Limited, how to act on their behalf.									

# Directors' report

<b>Information required by UK Listing Rule 9.8.4</b>	<p>Details of the amount of interest capitalised by the group during the financial year can be found in note 7 to the financial statements on page 192. In line with current UK tax legislation, the amount is fully deductible against the group's corporation tax liability, resulting in tax relief of £20.3 million.</p> <p>There are no other disclosures to be made under Listing Rule 9.8.4.</p>
<b>Directors' indemnities and insurance</b>	<p>We have in place contractual entitlements for the directors of the company and of its subsidiaries to claim indemnification by the company in respect of certain liabilities that might be incurred by them in the course of their duties as directors. These arrangements, which constitute qualifying third-party indemnity provision and qualifying pension scheme indemnity provision, have been established in compliance with the relevant provisions of the Companies Act 2006 and have been in force throughout the financial year. They include provision for the company to fund the costs incurred by directors in defending certain claims against them in relation to their duties as directors of the company or its subsidiaries. The company maintains an appropriate level of directors' and officers' liability insurance.</p>
<b>Political donations</b>	<p>It is the company's policy position that we do not support any political party and do not make what are commonly regarded as donations to any political party or other political organisations. The wide definition of donations in the Political Parties, Elections and Referendums Act 2000, however, covers activities that form part of the necessary relationship between the group and our political stakeholders. This can include promoting United Utilities' activities at the main political parties' annual conferences, as well as occasional stakeholder engagement in Westminster. The group incurred expenditure of £8,091 (2022/23: £11,465; 2021/22 £15,834) as part of this process. At the 2023 AGM, an authority was taken to cover such expenditure. A similar resolution will be put to shareholders at the 2024 AGM to authorise the company and its subsidiaries to make such expenditure.</p> <p>Relationships with regional MPs are very important to United Utilities, and as the provider of an essential service to seven million people across the North West, customers do raise issues with their constituency MP. In 2023/24, we received 574 such MP contacts covering a wide range of topics, particularly as we face challenging times from an economic, environmental and social perspective. Our approach is to always have an open door policy with our MPs and members of their offices, to meet with us, visit our sites or land at any time. We are readily available to discuss topics, whether that is about service, climate change, environmental performance, flooding or quality, and regularly meet our MPs face to face.</p> <p>We engage regularly with the two devolved administrations in the North West – the Greater Manchester Combined Authority (GMCA) and the Liverpool City Region (LCR) – as well as the region's local authorities, on a range of topics of shared interest, such as tackling flooding risk, better managing rainfall, enhancing the North West's natural capital and helping customers who struggle to pay their bills. Our sponsorship of the All Party Political Groups for LCR helps bring MPs and peers of all parties together with key leaders to help maximise future investment in these areas for the benefit of local communities.</p> <p>In addition, the company's activities to engage with political stakeholders on matters relevant to the water industry and its operating footprint of North West England extend to its membership of trade associations. This is described in the section below.</p>
<b>Trade associations</b>	<p>We are members of a small number of trade associations. Some have a national focus, such as Water UK, the representative body of the UK water industry and others focus on specific professions such as the 100 Group representing the views of the finance directors of FTSE 100 and large UK private companies and the GC100, the voice of general counsel and company secretaries in FTSE 100 companies. The company is a member of regional bodies, such as the North West Business Leadership Team, which encourages engagement across the public and private sectors. Our total contribution to these associations in 2023/24 was £394,507 (2022/23: £418,561; 2021/22: £408,441).</p> <p>Through Water UK, the company has supported efforts to interact with parliamentary bodies, such as Select Committees and Chairs of specific committees, to provide information on a range of topics. In the past year, we have worked closely with Water UK to share data on our storm overflow performance and what this means for river water quality in the North West.</p> <p>Through our membership of the North West Business Leadership Team, we have engaged with regional MPs and political stakeholders, such as local authorities and metro mayors, to explore how the business community can work more effectively with the public sector to drive economic growth in the region and tackle some of the North West's pressing social issues.</p>
<b>Colleagues</b>	<p>Our policies on employee consultation and on equal opportunities for all colleagues can be found on pages 21 and 42 to 43. Applicants with disabilities are given equal consideration in our application process, and disabled colleagues have equipment and working practices modified for them as far as possible and where it is safe and practical to do so. Importance is placed on strengthening colleagues' engagement (see page 78). The effect of our regard towards colleagues in relation to the decisions taken during the financial year is included in our S172(1) Statement on pages 47 to 48.</p> <p>Colleagues are encouraged to own shares in the company through the operation of an all-employee share incentive plan (ShareBuy).</p> <p>Information on our average number of employees during the year can be found in note 3 on page 190.</p>
<b>Environmental, social and community matters</b>	<p>Details of our approach, as a responsible business, is set out in the strategic report, in particular where we describe our approach to our purpose and strategic priorities on page 31, and our core values on page 46, and how we create value for stakeholders on page 06 to 07. Our approach to engagement with our environmental stakeholders and those in the communities we serve can be found on page 46. Further information is available on our website at <a href="https://unitedutilities.com/corporate/responsibility">unitedutilities.com/corporate/responsibility</a></p> <p>The effect of our regard towards the environment, social and community matters in relation to the decisions taken during the financial year is included in our S172(1) Statement on pages 47 to 48.</p>

<b>Customers and suppliers and key stakeholders</b>	<p>Our approach to engagement with customers, suppliers, regulators and other key stakeholders can be found on page 46. The effect of our regard towards customers, suppliers, regulators and other key stakeholders in relation to the decisions taken during the financial year is included in our S172(1) Statement on pages 47 to 48.</p> <p>Our United Supply Chain approach sets out how we work with our suppliers, which can be found on our website at <a href="https://unitedutilities.com/corporate/about-us/governance/suppliers/delivering-value/united-supply-chain">unitedutilities.com/corporate/about-us/governance/suppliers/delivering-value/united-supply-chain</a></p> <p>We are a signatory to the Prompt Payment Code. We publish key statistics and other information on our payment practices in line with the Duty to Report on Payment Practices and Performance on the Department for Business, Energy &amp; Industrial Strategy's website. Information is published on a six-monthly basis. For the six months to 31 March 2024, our average time taken to pay invoices was 11 days; in the previous six months it was 11 days.</p>
<b>Energy and carbon report</b>	<p>Our energy and carbon report can be found on page 75 and is hereby incorporated by reference into this directors' report.</p>
<b>Approach to technology development</b>	<p>We are committed to using innovative, cost effective and practical solutions for providing high-quality services and we recognise the importance of ensuring that we focus our investment on the development of technology and that we have the right skills to apply technology to achieve sustainable competitive advantage and we continue to be alert to emerging technological opportunities.</p>
<b>Financial instruments</b>	<p>Our risk management objectives and policies in relation to the use of financial instruments can be found in note A3 on page 208.</p>
<b>Slavery and human trafficking</b>	<p>Our statement can be found on our website at <a href="https://unitedutilities.com/humanrights">unitedutilities.com/humanrights</a></p>
<b>Events occurring after the reporting period</b>	<p>Details of events after the reporting period are included in note 24 on page 204.</p>

## Annual General Meeting

The 2024 annual general meeting (AGM) will be held on 19 July. Full details of the resolutions to be proposed to shareholders, and explanatory notes in respect of these resolutions, can be found in the notice of AGM. A copy can be found on our website.

At the 2024 AGM, resolutions will be proposed, among other matters: to receive the integrated annual report and financial statements; to approve the directors' remuneration report; to declare a final dividend; to approve the directors' general authority to allot shares; to grant the authority to issue shares without first applying statutory rights of pre-emption; to authorise the company to make market purchases of its own shares; to authorise the making of limited political donations by the company and its subsidiaries; and to enable the company to continue to hold general meetings on not less than 14 clear days' notice.

## Information given to the auditor

Each of the persons who is a director at the date of approval of this report confirms that:

- so far as they are aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the company's auditor is unaware; and
- they have taken all the steps that they ought to have taken as a director in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the company's auditor is aware of that information. This confirmation is given, and should be interpreted, in accordance with the provisions of s418 of the Companies Act 2006.

## Reappointment of the auditor

The board is proposing that shareholders reappoint KPMG LLP as the company's auditor at the forthcoming AGM and authorises the audit committee of the board to set the auditor's remuneration.

Approved by the board on 15 May 2024 and signed on its behalf by:

**Simon Gardiner**  
Company Secretary

